



None ←————— Number of Management Treatment Units —————→ Many

Lower ←————— Confidence in Determining Causation —————→ Higher

No ←————— Cause and Effect Statistically Inferred —————→ Yes

Lower ←————— Cost and Level of Effort —————→ Higher

**T** = Monitoring in unit where treatment is applied  
**C** = Monitoring in control unit

Adapted from: Elzinga et al. 1998.

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